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HEALTH PROFILES FOR PENNSYLVANIA COUNTIES

Lawrence

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State Health Data Center

Dick Thornburgh, *Governor, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania*
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The Pennsylvania Department of Health has a legislative mandate to "protect the health of the people of the Commonwealth and to determine the most efficient and practical means for the prevention and suppression of disease." In order to advance toward these goals, we need statistical information on the health status of the population, the health care delivery system, and demographic and population characteristics.

The first health profiles were published in 1977 to provide a compendium of health data. These profiles have been updated and revised biennially, starting in 1978, to better meet the needs of governmental leaders, health program specialists, state and local planners, and concerned citizens.

The Health Profiles for Pennsylvania Counties are a series of 68 individual profiles - one for each county and one for the Commonwealth. The most recent information available was used. The year which the data represents is included in the profiles following each data item. Estimated population figures for 1984 are used throughout the profiles for the listed population as well as in the computation of all rates.

The major data source is the State Health Data Center, Pennsylvania Department of Health - specifically the Vital Statistics Cooperative Program, the Annual Hospital and Long Term Care Questionnaires, the Uniform Data Collection System for drug and alcohol information and the Developmental Disabilities Facility Questionnaire as funded by the Developmental Disabilities Planning Council. Additional sources include other units of the Department, (i.e. the Bureaus of Quality Assurance, Epidemiology and Disease Prevention, and Special Public Health Services), Pennsylvania State Data Center, Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Pennsylvania Office of Employment Security and Pennsylvania Department of Transportation.

The profiles will continue to be updated biennially, with the next edition available in 1988. Comments and suggestions for improvement are welcome. If there are any questions or if additional information is needed, please contact the State Health Data Center, Pennsylvania Department of Health, P.O. Box 90, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania 17108, telephone number (717) 783-2548.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

1. DEMOGRAPHIC DATA

Total Land Area in Square Miles	367	Median Age of Population (1980)	32.7
Estimated Population (1984)	105,800	% Population Urban (1980)	47.9
Population per Square Mile (1984)	288	Per Capita Personal Income (1983)	$9,108
% Population Change 1980 to 1984	- 1.3	% of Population Receiving Cash Assistance (1985)	8.0
Projected Population (1990)	104,998	% of Labor Force Unemployed-Annual Average (1985)	9.9
% Population Change 1980 to 1990	- 2.0	% of Pop. Eligible for Medical Assistance (1985)	12.1

Estimated Population by Age and Sex (1984)

AGE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	AGE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
ALL AGES	105,800	50,710	55,090	35-44	11,833	5,744	6,089
0-4	7,133	3,632	3,501	45-54	10,485	4,994	5,491
5-14	14,000	7,252	6,748	55-64	12,922	5,884	7,038
15-24	16,175	8,143	8,032	65+	16,337	6,566	9,771
25-34	16,915	8,495	8,420				

2. MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES (1984)

Number of Marriages	1,160	Number of Divorces	294
Rate per 1,000 Population	11.0	Rate per 1,000 Population	2.8
Median Age of Bride	24	Median Age of Wife	31
Median Age of Groom	26	Median Age of Husband	33

3. NATALITY (1984)

Number of Resident Births	1,274
Rate per 1,000 Population	12.0
Median Age of Mother	25
% Low Birth Weight (<2500 grams)	6.4

Resident Births by Age of Mother, Number and Percent (1984)

AGE	NUMBER	PERCENT	AGE	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALL AGES	1,274	100.0	30-34	234	18.4
UNDER 15	2	0.2	35-39	63	4.9
15-19	133	10.4	40-44	6	0.5
20-24	422	33.1	45+	0	—
25-29	413	32.4	UNKNOWN	1	0.1

4. MORBIDITY (1985)

Incidence of Notifiable Diseases

Gonorrhea		97	Meningitis:	Aseptic	6	Salmonellosis	7
Hepatitis:	Type A	7	Meningitis:	Meningococcal	0	Shigellosis	0
Hepatitis:	Type B	6	Mumps		0	Syphilis	0
Hepatitis:	Unspecified	0	Rubella		0	Tuberculosis	3
Hepatitis:	Non-A/Non-B	2					

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS (Continued)

5. MORTALITY (1984)

Number of Resident Deaths	1,088	Number of Resident Infant Deaths	14
Crude Rate per 1,000 Population	10.3	Rate per 1,000 Live Births	11.0
Median Age at Death	75.1	Number of Fatalities in Motor Vehicle Accidents in Which Driver Had Been Drinking	6

Leading Causes of Death by Age Group, Number and Percent (1984)

All Ages			Under 5 Years of Age			5-24 Years of Age		
Cause	Number	Percent	Cause	Number	Percent	Cause	Number	Percent
Heart Disease	482	44.3	Perinatal Conditions	8	53.3	Accidents, All Forms	5	55.6
Cancer	239	22.0	Congenital Anomalies	3	20.0	Heart Disease	2	22.2
Cerebrovascular Disease	96	8.8	Accidents, All Forms	1	6.7	Suicide	1	11.1
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease	37	3.4						
Accidents, All Forms	35	3.2						
All Other	199	18.3	All Other	3	20.0	All Other	1	11.1
TOTAL	1,088	100.0	TOTAL	15	100.0	TOTAL	9	100.0

25-44 Years of Age			45-64 Years of Age			65 Years of Age and Over		
Cause	Number	Percent	Cause	Number	Percent	Cause	Number	Percent
Cancer	11	33.3	Heart Disease	80	41.9	Heart Disease	396	47.1
Accidents, All Forms	7	21.2	Cancer	62	32.5	Cancer	166	19.8
Heart Disease	4	12.1	Accidents, All Forms	8	4.2	Cerebrovascular Disease	90	10.7
Homicide	2	6.1	Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease	7	3.7	Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease	30	3.6
			Cerebrovascular Disease	6	3.1	Pneumonia and Influenza	21	2.5
All Other	9	27.3	All Other	28	14.7	All Other	137	16.3
TOTAL	33	100.0	TOTAL	191	100.0	TOTAL	840	100.0

HEALTH SERVICES AND FACILITIES

1. HOSPITALS (1985)

Number of Hospitals by Type:

Total	General Acute Care	Psychiatric	Rehabilitation	Federal	Other
3	3	0	0	0	0

Number of General Hospitals with the Following Ambulatory Care Services/Facilities:

Community Mental Health Center	0	Structured Clinics	1	Emergency Services Capability:			
Home Health Service	2	Family Practice Center	0	Limited	0	General	3
				Basic	0	Comprehensive	0

Number of General/Specialty Hospitals with Neonatal Units:

Well Infant Nursery	2	Neonatal Intermediate Care Unit	0	Neonatal Intensive Care Unit	0

General Hospitals:

	Number	Number per 1,000 Pop.
Beds Set Up & Staffed	480	4.5
Admissions	18,286	172.8

Specialty and Federal Hospitals:

	Number	Number per 1,000 Pop.
Beds Set Up & Staffed	0	—
Admissions	0	—

Average General Hospital Semi-Private Daily Room Rate $179

HEALTH SERVICES AND FACILITIES (Continued)

2. NURSING HOMES (1984)

Licensed/Approved Facilities by Level of Care and Certification

Type of Facility	Total	Certified-Medicare	Certified-Medicaid
Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF)	2	2	2
Intermediate Care Facility (ICF)	3	0	1
SNF/ICF Combined Facility	5	5	5
TOTAL	10	7	8

Level of Care	Number of Licensed/ Approved Beds	Number per 1,000 Population Aged 65 and Over
Skilled	477	29.2
Intermediate	415	25.4
Total (SNF + ICF)	892	54.6

Median Age of Residents in Long Term Care Facilities 80.4

Median Semi-Private Daily Room Rate
Skilled $60
Intermediate $53

3. OTHER HEALTH SERVICES/FACILITIES

a. Drug and Alcohol Treatment (1985)

Admissions to State Supported Drug and Alcohol Treatment Facilities

Number of Facilities	Total Admissions	Primary Diagnosis: Drug Abuse	Primary Diagnosis: Alcohol Abuse	Primary Diagnosis: Other*	Percent First Admissions
2	388	36	266	86	68.9

Number of State Supported Drug and Alcohol Treatment Facilities Providing Specified Services

Inpatient Non-Hospital	Inpatient Hospital	Correctional Institution	Partial Hospitalization	Outpatient	Shelter
0	0	0	0	1	1

*Includes family members receiving counseling.

b. Emergency Health Services (1985)

Certified Emergency Medical Technicians	329	Certified Paramedics I	8
Ambulance Providers	10	Certified Paramedics II	0

c. Agencies/Facilities for the Developmentally Disabled (1983)

Total Number of Agencies/Facilities 4

Total Serving the Following Disabilities:

Mental Retardation	4	Autism	4	Muscular Dystrophy	4
Cerebral Palsy	4	Learning Disabilities	4	Other	4
Epilepsy	4	Multiple Sclerosis	4		

d. Primary Health Care Centers (1985)

Number of Agencies 0

e. Licensed Boarding Homes (1985)

Number of Homes 12